

1. Normally Consolidated Clay; A = 1.0

$$\Delta u = \Delta \sigma_3 + A(\Delta \sigma_1 - \Delta \sigma_3)$$

$$\Delta u = \Delta \sigma_1 = \Delta \sigma_v$$

$$\mu = 1.0$$

2. Overconsolidated Clay; A < 1.0

$$\Delta u < \Delta \sigma_v$$

$$\Delta \sigma'_{vi} > 0$$

$$\mu < 1.0$$

