

**1. Normally Consolidated Clay;  $A = 1.0$**

$$\Delta u = \Delta \sigma_3 + A(\Delta \sigma_1 - \Delta \sigma_3)$$

$$\Delta u = \Delta \sigma_1 = \Delta \sigma_v$$

$$\mu = 1.0$$

**2. Overconsolidated Clay;  $A < 1.0$**

$$\Delta u < \Delta \sigma_v$$

$$\Delta \sigma_{vi}^t > 0$$

$$\mu < 1.0$$

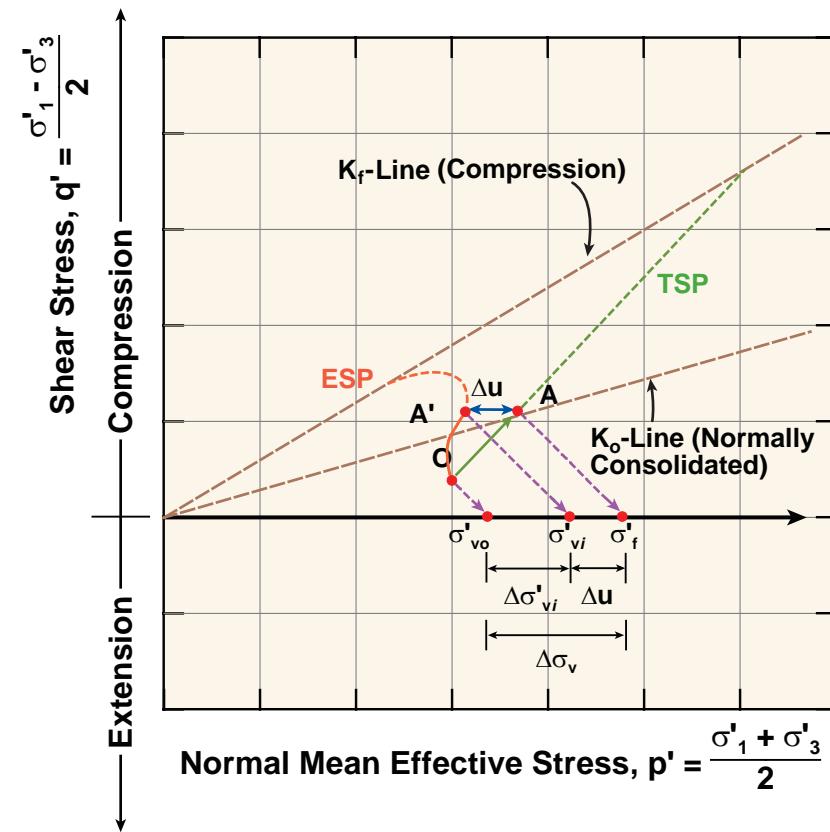
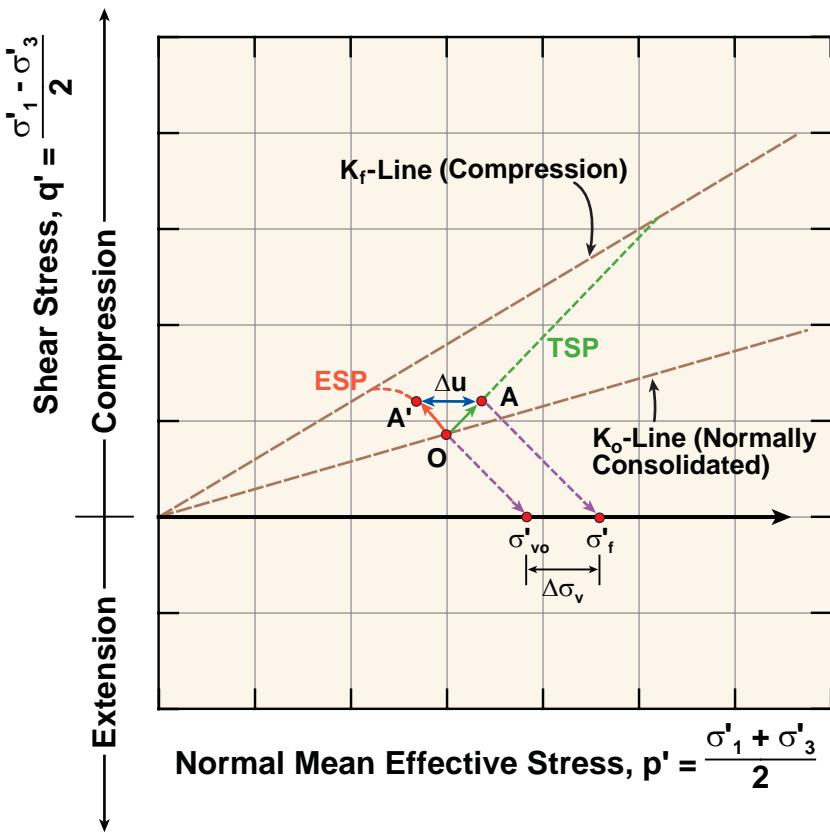


Plate AB-03: The Skempton-Bjerrum Correction Factor for Consolidation Settlements Overconsolidated Soil

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